

KFKI-1980-48

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RECENT BIBLIOGRAPHY ON ANALYTICAL
AND SAMPLING PROBLEMS OF
A PWR PRIMARY COOLANT

Hungarian Academy of Sciences

CENTRAL
RESEARCH
INSTITUTE FOR
PHYSICS

BUDAPEST

2017

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PROBLEMS OF A PWR PRIMARY COOLANT

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HU ISSN 0368 5330
ISBN 963 371 679 9

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INTRODUCTION

There are many complex tasks to be solved in connection with the PWR-type nuclear plant now under construction in Paks, Hungary. Some of these tasks are related to the primary coolant, namely the /gas/ analysis and sampling of the primary water circuit.

The safe operation of a nuclear plant requires the permanent control of the primary coolant; this control is based on the analysis of water from the primary circuit.

It is recommended that this analysis be performed as follows:

1. analysis of the gases dissolved in the water,
2. monitoring of radiating substances,
3. examination of the chemical compounds conditioning the primary coolant /boric acid/,
4. study of soluble and insoluble corrosion products.

In the framework of this bibliography, we had no intention of studying the enormous background work connected with corrosion products, our aim solely being to collect the analytical methods dealing with dissolved gases in water causing corrosion; these are included in point 1. above.

Bearing in mind the high pressure and temperature in the primary circuit, we also took into account the sampling and preparation.

During the compilation of this bibliography, we set out to acquaint ourselves with the relatively new methods. For this reason, we investigated the literature in the above-mentioned field published in the last 8-10 years; exceptions were made, ie. earlier works were cited, only where it was absolutely essential.

Collection of the literature data was closed in February, 1980.

The bibliography is arranged in alphabetical order by topics. Within each topic the references are listed alphabetically according to the name of the first author of each work.

Works are in English unless otherwise marked.

Cross-referencing was not intended.

LIST OF SYMBOLS

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B	boric acid	5
Cl	chlorine, chloride	7
CO ₂	carbon dioxide	8
G	general	8
GA	gas analysis	9
H	hydrogen isotopes: hydrogen, deuterium, tritium	12
I	iodine, iodide	14
N	nitrogen	15
NG	noble gases	16
NH ₃	ammonia	16
NMT	nuclear measuring technology	17
O	oxygen	18
OE	other elements	19
RM	radiation monitoring	20
RS	reactor safety	21
S	sampling and preparation	22
SEP	separation of fission products	23
WCh	water chemistry	24
Cz	in Czech	
F	in French	
G	in German	
H	in Hungarian	
J	in Japanese	
R	in Russian	
S	in Spanish	
Sl	in Slovakian	
IAEA-SM-	Int. Symp. of Atomic Energy, Publ. by IAEA, Vienna	
PUAE	Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy, Proc. 4 th Int. Conf., Geneva, 6-16 Sept 1971 Publ. by IAEA- <u>1-15</u> /1972/	
GC	gas chromatography	
GSC	gas-solid chromatography	
HPLC	high performance liquid chromatography	
PWR	pressurized water reactor	

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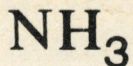
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Kiadja a Központi Fizikai Kutató Intézet
Felelős kiadó: Gyimesi Zoltán
Szakmai lektor: Bakos László
Nyelvi lektor: Harvey Shenker
Példányszám: 265 Törzsszám: 80-446
Készült a KFKI sokszorosító üzemében
Budapest, 1980. július hó